

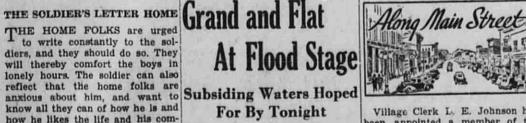
General Interest

NHE LOWELL LEDGER

Being a Collection of Various Topics of Local and FORTY-NINTH YEAR

LOWELL, MICHIG AN, MARCH 19, 1942

No. 45



For By Tonight

rades and officers. Good letters de "River, stay 'way from my door!" Conservation and Salvage Com-No doubt many Lowell people and mittee of the Kent County Defense many others living in the valleys of Council. scribing these things will go far to make the home people happier. The soldiers should implicitly Flat and Grand rivers have been

obey all instructions given by their repeating over and over the fore-Glendon and Kathryn Swarthout commanders about revealing their going words of an old popular song have witnessed in southern waters information and troop and ship move-for the past two or three days. The the midnight sinking of a tanker rapid rising of waters in the Grand, and a freighter by German U-boats. Information it can get about such Flat and Thornapple rivers began Read thrilling account in next things, and such news travels fast. to be very noticeable last Sunday week's Ledger. But there are many things the boys and each day since that time waters

buying "slacks". They are often seen wearing these costumes in the streets, and apparently find them useful at home. Does this mean that women will eventually come to the the water ranging in other details. When the bases are often by "they" was meant the rank and file of Latin-American popu-lations, the people like you and things done, and the devil take the useful at home. Does this mean that covered with water ranging in other details.

women will eventualy come to the depth from one to two feet. A large two-legged garment as a regular number of merchants found it "Pal," the family dog at the Ed. custom in working hours? The men have no monopoly on trousers, and the women can wear levels of safety. Reynolds home and a prime favorite not only of the Reynolds children, but also of all the kids in the neighcustom in working hours?

them as often as they wish. Some borhood, has a trick of his own that is worth mentioning in print. "Pal" Move 300 Tons of Beans people think women should always look feminine, and that they appear In order to forestall damage from has learned that cement sidewalks better in skirts than anything else. high water, the C. H. Runciman Many women are supposed to wear elevator on Monday put a number he wants to sit down he makes a Many women are supposed to wear freedom of the slacks for greater freedom of trucks and men at work moving beans to storage places on higher thing new, or because they like some-thing new, or because they want levels and by late Tuesday night a doi:10 to storage places on higher thing the source ded in moving to safety underneath that portion of the source ded in moving to safety underneath that portion of the source ded in moving to safety upwards of 300 tons of beans.

a simpler style of dress or some-thing that may require less care for their stockings. Women may say they are not conscious that skirts impede their motions in the least degree. A man will say he could not put on skirts and move as freely as he does in bis trousers The women are living ing a cut for services of the Low

his trousers. The women are living water as far north as the grand-very active lives, and they will not Bussell W. Datte

ell fire department for answering



tips to the enemy, and all they ering the river flats for many miles shall Fred Gramer attended a river from Georgetown to Cristoval, ran and Canal Zone). The sincer sing waters have backed up, places rising waters have backed up, school was to instruct police offi-MANY WOMEN are reported to be
MANY WOMEN are reported to be

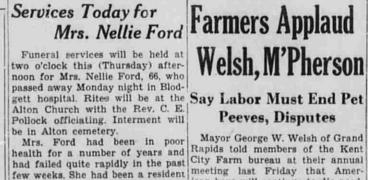
"us" was meant the Amer- hindmost." me. By

icans, all of us. "Yes, and it amazes us. We have What do they think of us? Should never seen anything like it before. we buttonhole a man on the street, You are changing our ideas and a favorite American pastime? our lives. I hope you will not let

Would it be better to jump an offi- us down when the war is over. cial? In Georgetown we did neither. "And the American troops! They girls who participate in a national "The mayor told the farmers that are wild men. Some drink and go 4-H fire safety contest in Michigan labor racketeers were one of the one fiery afternoon and chatted crazy; they sell their caps and are offered through sponsorship of big menaces within the mation and

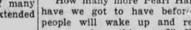
ersation for what it is worth.

will pass the flood stage Tuesday and it asmuch as the charges made money around like water. They they will make much money them-



few weeks. She had been a resident of Vergennes for about 17 years and was a member of the First Methodist Church of Lowell. Intering and the total continue to die need-lessly on two fronts and in all the oceans so long as "teachers' pets Dennison, the Jersey fieldman, in User total continue to die need-lessly on two fronts and in all the oceans so long as "teachers' pets Dennison, the Jersey fieldman, in Surviving are the husband. Fred and sacred cows" in this country the afternoon and the Holstein J. Ford; three brothers, Judson are permitted to throw monkey breeders had their annual meeting

G. S. and K. S. See Big Opportunities in So. America Cory of Vergennes, Harry Cory of Wrenches into the all-out produc-But there are many things the boys and each day since that time waters can write about that will give no have grown higher and higher cov-tips to the enemy, and all they ering the river flats for many miles in Crand a five-tips to the enemy, and all they and lengt will each day since that time waters the Y. M. C. A. in the evening. Now when two groups as the declare "in the individual form Georgetown to Cristobal, Pan-tion, he asserted, for special in crand a five-tive and years to flow of the enemy. This is no time in the life of the shall Fred Gramer attended a five-tive and years to flow of the enemy. The shall be and wear to flow of the shall form Georgetown to Cristobal, Pan-tive and years to flow of the shall be and wear to flow of the shall be and the shall be a "Maybe. But now prices go up, step-son, Roye V. Ford and his fam- groups to declare "iney are going county agent just better keep quiet.



Welsh noon and evening meeting will be we can lose this war?" we can lose this war?" Weish asked. "How many Pearl Harbors must we suffer before manufac-Rapids Y. M. C. A. Clothing and turers will realize every idle ma-Handicraft judging will be featured, chine must be put to work regard-to help the leaders prepare for the must we suffer before manufac-For Fire Essays t Cash prizes in county and state and disputes must be settled in exhibit or one second year exhibit competition for 4-H Club boys and some other way than by strike?" to judge.

sooner or later this problem must be faced and solved.

Warns of Invasion Peril technicians who had come to build bases in British Guiana and the American troops stationed there. I offer you the meat of the con-think of the Americans?"

"Well, man, I'm not sure yet. "In all my days I have never they do a lot for us, but they treat us like children—and then they act like children themselves. "They come down here and pay "They act like bables with a new contest, the sponsors report. "Well, man, I'm not sure yet. Any 4-H Club boy or girl from 14 to 21 years in age, living on a Michigan farm or with rural back-ground, can compete in the 1942 They act like bables with a new contest, the sponsors report. "They come down here and pay They act like bables with a new contest, the sponsors report. big, big money for men to work toy—the tropics. Maybe some day According to the 4-H Club headquarters at Michigan State College, the contest essentials include an in-

ice cooperating with Mr. Vining, is "Unfortunately," Welsh asserted, helping 12 Grattan township farmbeen more sympathetic toward or- up and down the hills. Work the ganized labor in its efforts to im- land and drill all crops in this manthe contest essentials include an in-spection of not less than three sets of farm buildings. Reports of these inspections are to be filed on forms

Soil Conservation

Planning for soil conservation is

important in the winter time. Frank

Trull, of the Soil Conservation Serv-

 beta read as follow: "Grand River as a follow: "Grand Riv Shear at the following address: Junior Lee Shear, A. S., N. O. B. Con-struction Battalion, Barracks 4. The prices set up are regarded as fair and provide for but a nominal differential for handling, freight, ners by July 1. The prices set up are regarded as fair and provide for but a nominal differential for handling, freight, ners by July 1. The prices set up are regarded as take more than \$20,000,000 off Kent county assessment rolls and facture of glycerin has a direct would create financial chaos in facture of glycerin has a direct bearing on the subject. In normal times more than 90% of the glylocal government. **Powell Issues Challenge** cerin used is manufactured as a Declaring that farmers always by-product of scap making. Now feel the brunt of inflation, Stanley that our munitions production is M. Powell of Ionia, public relations demanding huge quantities of Enroll Next Week Among the first twenty to receive azines, \$1 to \$1.50 for rags, 50 to 60 Civilian Services Needed program so long as it applies and the soap is secondary to the equally to all groups, including glycerin in importance. Consequentabor. The farm leader said agriculture W. P. B. will do everything possible labor. Plans for a county-wide enrollpend in part on how hard the flood of that year causing a great American people are willing to American people are willing to the people are willing to be devoted largely to the pro-to be devoted largely to the pro-there will be shortages of essential there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to be used on Main-st. to get from there will be shortages of essential to the to shore. iana, has been moved to Fort Devens, Mass. Both Robert and his The committee explained that tendance of 125 men and women Dairy Farmers, alleged to have and used in the manufacture of and used in the manufacture of and used in the manufacture of the manufactur Defense Council last week. An at- against affiliating with the United mercially the glycerin is removed Jokes, jests, jabs and jibes just brother Paul, who is a member of "mixed papers" covers the whole from the 24 townships was present. been sponsored by John L. Lewis munitions. Soap can be made at home but it is impossible to separate the glycerin from the soap. Consequently home soap making is rather frowned upon from the Is Laid to Rest standpoint of glycerin production. will help make vegetables abun-dant. If those who remain in the ordi-nary trades will co-operate Nording t, 2 miles east of Lowell on M-21 in Ionia county greater production, there may not killed one person, Blanche Fosburg, can help, if high cost goods are second grade and substitute stuff Johnson, Alto Library and Bowne the Lincoln cemetery, Isabella a high grade of hard white soap at home with very little effort. county A can of lye and 6 pounds of fat **Obituary Sketch** (a combination of fat and tallow Mrs. Wicks was born in Jackson is best) will make 9 pounds of county. Michigan, September 30, soap or approximately 25 bars. The 1873 and with her family moved to only cost is for the lye. A new P. F. C. Clayton Engle, who is sist of nothing but newspapers. All quiggle, Cascade Town Hall, March with the U. S. Marines, has been magazines made up of high grade 28. Cascade Town Hall, March were born one son, Paul Roy and nomice extension department Mich. Grattan-tp.-Chm., Mrs. Margaret one daughter, Aggie, the daughter igan State College and will soon dying at about one year and the be available at this office.

By K. K. Vining Cattle Breeders' Day

UP and DOW

4-H Leaders To all 4-H Club leaders in Clothing and Handleraft work: An after-

some organization committee, think March 8 and 9 followed by a heavy of the benefits that organization downpour of rain nearly all of last

of the benefits that organization provides, and serve if you possibly can. WILLINGNESS TO WORK FEAR IS EXPRESSED that the America: people will have to sub-for the next year or two, due to the necessity of paying higher

for the next year or two, due to the necessity of paying higher taxes, the scarcity of ordinary civi-lian goods, and high prices for the necessities of life. How far these pend in part on how hard the American people are willing to

materials. A willingness of great

numbers of people to take hold and raise farm and garden crops should help produce enough foods. If many more people would keep poultry, that would help. If millions more people cultivate gardens, that will help make vegetables abun-

ity as entertainers.

scarce, if they are willing to accept the accident occurred on a curve, faces, out so do most cosniente ascept the accident occurred on a curve, faces, out so do most cosniente ascept the car going off the road and substitute stuff the substitute stuff of many of their fronties in past of the county and the Ionia county coro-years by their intense energy. If the county and the Ionia county coro-farmers were plagued by drought ner. The body was removed to the "and they'll stop worrying about farmers were plagued by drought ner. The body was removed to the "and they'll stop worrying about farmers were plagued by drought ner. The body was removed to the "and they'll stop worrying about farmers were plagued by drought ner. The body was removed to the "and they'll stop worrying about farmers were plagued by drought ner. The body was removed to the "and they'll stop worrying about farmers were plagued by drought ner. The body was removed to the "and they'll stop worrying about gas rationing." Loughlin, Russell M. Carr, Burt H. Chaffee, Herbert C. Elzinga, Cor-should be folded once and packed Burton, Cannon Town Hall or insect pests, they worked Haner chapel. The Roth ambulance gas rationing." hard and made up for these took the injured man to Blodgett

had little machinery and knew Mrs. Fosburg is survived by her little about agricultural science. We husband, Clarence; a daughter, have today a far bigger proposition, Karen Louise of Grand Rapids; her to feed a great nation and supply mother, Mrs. Ivah Ritzema; a sis-great armies, and to send food to ter, Mrs. Bert Ellis, both of Lowell, our allies. The farmers are handi- and a brother of Clancy.

with its allies. Many of our people are fearful of Russia, but our country is in no danger of going over to Communism, and Russia is not going to send any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army or navy to fight us. So we can cheer for our allies and any army o

our allies and overlook their mis-takes and faults. Perhaps they will John McCabe, and farm credit with overlook ours, and then we shall Andrew Lampen, secretary-treastakes and faults. Perhaps they will John McCabe, and Internet transferrers-overlook ours, and then we shall Andrew Lampen, secretary-treas-go on to victory. Internet the guests. Mr. and Mrs. Bernard Kropf of Carson City, Mrs. Bernard Kropf of Carson City, Description

Money talks! United States Defense Savings Bonds and Stamps shout "Victory!"

you enjoy a fixed routine. guests present.

Defense Workers

All Waste Papers Needed

by Jeff: "Which is the bluer," asks the regular army Coast Artillery, field of waste papers unless the Mrs. Russell D. Fouts, director of and the United Mine Workers. Adpriss would all Solution of weight in Lowell is as bad as acident which accurred Tues Name Lowell Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the folks along side of it?"...Distribu-tion of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the folks along side of it?"...Distribu-tion of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the folks along side of it?"...Distribu-tion of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of weight in Lowell is as bad as accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the and the United Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of the second and the united Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of the second and the United Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of the second and the United Mine Workers. Art Curtis, "the Danube or the accurred Tues Solution of the second and the United Mine Workers. Art Cu

as paper bags, wrapping paper of all kinds, paper cartons, letter-

On Home Front

Cannon-tp. - Chm., Mrs. James

transferred from Jacksonville, Fla., stock known as book stock are in-

to Dunedin, Fla. In a letter to his cluded under the classification Hefferon. Lowell-tp.-Chm., Frank Steph- son died in the Navy in 1918. wife and mother, Clayton states "mixed books and magazines." Master Farmer that he expects to be stationed there Growing Demand for Scrap Iron ens, Lowell City Hall and Johnson She was married on November 1, ens, Lowell City Hall and Johnson 1901 to Nelson D. Wicks. To this

about six weeks and then expects Concerning scrap iron and its Garage, March 27 and 28, 9:00 a. m.

<text><text><text><text><text><text><text>

NOTICE

was a big help. Will say that we mitting one of five sets of questions to be used in finding a Quiz Kid from Kent county to appear on the the townshins it was appeared. I will be at the office of the late born in Lowell November 12, 1867, died at his home in Maple Rapids, the townshins it was appeared. from Kent county to appear on the the townships, it was announced. Chicago radio program. This was quite an honor for the boys and

Drunken Drivers Lose Licenses Spring Woolens Ready For Made-to-Measure Clothes for Men nah Reynolds, as they were in Eighty-five Michigan motorists

Credit Association. It's a sign of advancing age when K. Gerald Kyser were among the avoid style restrictions soon to go Zwemer, the radio is all connected February 13, had their driver's cash register! Buy U. S. Defense Morris, who founded the Lowell licenses revoked. Coons. and working nicely.

(Continued on Page 3)

PASSING OF REV. A. J. MORRIS

Rev. Arthur J. Morris, who was

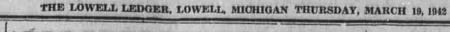
rest in Jackson, Mich., March 10. to collect accounts due him. Mr. Morris was an ordained min-Besse F. Gotfredsen (Mrs. H. P.), H. P.), c42-tf during his lifetime held pastorates Special Administrator.

Bonds and Stamps. ¹Journal July 13, 1865.

into effect.

Spring Woolens Ready For

John Freeman



Silver Tea



Alto Locals

on. What constitutes progress? It ther away. Its rubber shoes will forces-as a good example-to meet Teachers' Club Meeting Mrs. Georga Yaeger of Grand Rap-

AND 'FREE' LABOR "THE UNITED STATES army has Farmers are faced with a severe for next Sunday will be: "The Story of Alto, after helping out at the a secret weapon. It is an army of labor shortage, so warns Dean E. of a Homesick Boy". Friday eve- Frank MacNaughton and Alvin beef, diced, 1 cup chopped sweet

Last Saturday he bought the oid homestead back. He intends to plant the farm to alfalfa, buy a half-dozen bees, and a hen or two and be a gentleman farmer." The American worker shuld be free to join a union if he wants to should exercise more control, not should exercise more control, not should gain from the profit, not the private merchant. As reported by Guy H. Jenkima, acc Booth correspondent at Lan-sing, the 1943 legislature may gen recommendations to this effect

It Is Not True To Say: "We did everything possible" unless Chiropractic was in-cluded. Hrs.: 10-12 a.m. 2-5, 7-9 p.m. W. A. LARGE Chiropractor Palmer Method X-Ray Service

IK

Phone 42 King Block Lowell

The Alto Library Board is spon- Mr. and Mrs. Merle Rosenby soring a Silver Tea, Hobby Lobby and Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Rosen-Single Copies ScLowell Ledger, Established Junner,
The Alto Solo, established January,
Consolidated with the Ledger Juce
buidated with the Ledger December 15,
est public money should publish at
i. we hold this to be a fundamentary
cipie of democratic government.HORSE AND EUGGY DAYS
AND A WORLD AT WAR
WE ARE TRAVELING backward
to the horse and buggy days of yes,
intervals an accounting of it,
we wold this to be a fundamentaryBy Gene Alleman
Mgr. Michigan Press Assn.show and antique exhibit at the
Alto Methodist Church, Saturday.
afternoon, March 21st from 2 to 5
o'clock. We will welcome any un-
usual articles or antiques, please
horses and buggies. The war has
marked at least a temporary sus-
pension of the automobile era.
It we hold this to be a fundamentaryBy Gene Alleman
Mgr. Michigan Press Assn.show and antique exhibit at the
Alto Methodist Church, Saturday.
o'clock. We will welcome any un-
usual articles or antiques, please
horses and buggies. The war has
marked at least a temporary sus-
pension of the automobile era.
In 1941, the more than 29 million
cars in the United States traveledBy Gene Alleman
Mgr. Michigan Press Assn.show and antique exhibit at the
Alto Methodist Church, Saturday.
o'clock. We will welcome any un-
usual articles or antiques, please
hord leave at church Friday after-
noon or Saturday morning. Mrs. M.
P. Brindle, visiting relatives in
Lowell and recently arrived from
Pago Pago, Samoa, will tell many
interesting experiences on the pic-
or werk. Mrs. John Linton
and Mrs. Wn. Fairchild won prizes. show and antique exhibit at the berg called on Mr. and Mrs. John Alto Methodist Church, Saturday Sullivan of Ionia Sunday.

come in just behind the baby teeth. Often they need fillings within a few weeks or months of their ap-pearance." Dr. Moyer explained that the rea-son new permanent teeth may need fillings almost immediately is that "even teeth of the finest appear-ance may have tiny defects in the ance may have tiny defects in the the night. Mr. and Mrs. Prank Baker of Lowell spent Sunday with their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Percy Read. Mrs. D. A. McPherson is recover-to return to the Read home for the night. Mr. and Mrs. Percy Read. Mrs. D. A. McPherson is recover-

contr are the largest teeth."

Phone 298

CONTRACT

Weekly Scrapbook

Weck's Best Recipe Meat Salad: 1 can chilled corr

The spont correspondence as Langer the union can function effection of the matrix during the spectra to a sequence of the individual, has been denor the individual, has been denor the individual, it serious to frequence to the individual, it serious to find the individual it seri

which decay may start. These pits She was brought home Sunday.

and fissures can be repaired early with small fillingz. But if the be-ginning cavities are neglected, de-cay will progress further until it cripples or ruins these first molars, by workmen sent to examine heathich in the whole permanent set ers that no longer heated bat

Every government official or board that manales public money should publish at regular intervals an accounting of it, howing where and how each dollar is pent. We hold this to be a fundamentar rinciple of democratic government.

PATTERSON

Che Lowell Ledger

and ALTO SOLO

Problemed Beery Hubbles and Street, Lowell, Michigan,
Entered at Postoffice at Lowell, Michigan,
is Second Chasa Matter.
R. G. JEFFERIES, Editor and Publisher Member Michigan Press Association
Member National Editorial Association

Year \$2.00; Six Months \$1,00

Single Copies 5c

principle of democratile government.In 1941, the more than 29 million
cars in the United States traveled
a total distance of over 286 billion
miles, an average of better than
9000 miles per car. That gives
ing in wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions make no progress during
wars, and that the warmakers take
the wonderful inventions that scien-
tions that part the during the movies, evention to town, and
to far-away towns. It meant any
opportunity to visit the m the wonderful inventions that scien-tists have created for the benefit of the human race, and turn them into instruments for preventing

of the human race, and turn them into instruments for preventing social progress and enslaving nations. The airplane, they remark, was created by noble inventors with the hope of lessening the toil of man and bringing nations and section to the terming nations and section to conquer peaceful nations and reduce them to subjection. The American people have always called themselves a progressive nation. What constitutes progress? It is the the areare stores than to those fartion. What constitutes progress? It is the the areare stores than to those fartion. What constitutes progress? It is the the away. Its rubber shoes will be assist police and fire forces—as a good example—to meet

The match of the finite of the finite of the finite function finite for the finite for the finite function finite for the finite for

That should be true, but is it en-born 60 years ago. As the Ingham County News at Mason heralded the event: "After a lot of hard work he has been able to get back where he was 35 years ago (when he abandoned the farm for city life). Last Saturday he bought the oid Last Saturday he bought the old be forced to pay for the privilege AEF

proximately 2,800 state employees, formerly sponsored by political friends, are involved in whether they were discriminated against by the commission which accepted cer-tain merit systems (state conserva-tion departments, for example), re-tion departments, for example departments, f

If you are interested to take hold Eve. Ear. Nose & Throat to get home until Thursday morn

Your eyes scientifically respending two weeks with her sis-

fracted; frames and mount-ings styled in the most modthe efforts of individual citizens to ern types to fit you individ- the week-end with relatives in Musually.

-

OFFICE HOURS 8:30 to 12:00 - 1:00 to 4:30 Saturday Nichts 7:00 to 9:30 Janks of Grattan were Sunday terials is delaying Sweden's ship- Saturday Nights 7:00 to 9:30 and son Howard.

HOME TOWN THOUGHTS

and work for the public good, the

will see that you are rewarded.

improve their home places. Peopl

tate the things done by these pro-

gressive folks.

building program.

hate to seem inferior, so they imi-

public will be grateful to you, and

Handsome towns are produced by

Michigan Cities In Enemy's Path

Citizens Must Be Ready For Any Emergency

Vernon J. Brown, state auditor general, recently bought a farm four miles east of Mason, where he was



Monday they found the roads so blocked with snow they were unable

Mrs Edith Howe of Morley

Mr. and Mrs. Gordon Frost sper

Vergennes were Sunday dinn

Mr. and Mrs. Roye Ford of South





spent the past ten days with her sis-Mrs. Pardee, returned home ----

LOWELL CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE



Pravermeeting Wednesday at 7:45 W. F. M.S. Prayermeeting Thursday afternoon at 2:30

REV. R. WARLAND, MINISTER

This and That From Around the Old Town Mr. and Mrs. F. A. Gould called on Mrs. Sarah Cooper at Sebewa

Mr. and Mrs. Carl Munroe of Ionia called on Mrs. Hannah Bart-lett Sunday afternoon. Mr. and Mrs. Hilton Briggs of Grand Rapids called on Mr. and Mrs. Ralph Gilmore of by, formerly Maude Ainslee of Low-Wright, in Lowell.

Mr. and Mrs. C. E. West returned home last Thursday from Manatee, Fla., where they have spent the winter months. Miss Ardis Schneider of Grand Mr. and Mrs. Lester H. Gaunt and Mrs. Lester H. Gaunt and Sons of Grandyille spent Sunday Interview Schneider Schneider of Grand

White and sons. Mr. and Mrs. James Topp spent Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Bowen spent taking treatments for two months. Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. Herman

The meadow lark down in the vale Mrs. Jesse Cahoon and family.

Belding.

parents, Mr. and Mrs. John Daw-livery. son. The Heralds accompanied Mr. ter Sally, also of Carson City, wh isited their parents, Mr. and Mrs.

Will J. Morse. Robert Yeiter, Lowell student in Michigan State College, was elected treasurer of this year's freshman class in the annual student winter term election. Yeiter is a Hotel Administration student in the college this year. He will serve as freshman treasurer throughout the remainder of the school year with the major part of his tasks being directed toward handling the fin-ances of the annual Frosh Frolic

annual class party, to be held dur

ing spring term.

Chocolates b. 30c HATTIE SCOTT'S Kandy Kitchen

Hill and family.

Of interest here is the marriage of Miss Phyllis June Myers of Sara-Mrs. Vern Lering March 21, 1907-35 Years Age

Plumbing, Heating. Sheet Metal Work. RAY H. COVER The Plumber



THE LOWELL LEDGER, LOWEL L, MICHIGAN THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1942

Lowell Stems of 25, 30 and

daughter of Ionia were Sunday din-ner guests of Mr. and Mrs. Lewis ful.

snow from recent storms.

Sunday afternoon guests of Mr. paid and the request has and Mrs. Herb Ross and family. granted.

Last week-end the roads wer blocked with snowdrifts, this weekend it's mudholes. 35 Years Ago Mrs. Ansel Fairchilds received for the Detail Thursday word from Detroit Thursday that

VERGENNES CENTER

N. M. K.

March 22, 1917-25 Years Ago her cousin, Mrs. Ward Bullis (nee Maud Davis) had just passed away. Miss Helen Osmer of Grattan was Mr. and Mrs. T. W. Kead returned united in marriage to James Wil-liams of Reed City at the home of winter's sojourn in Florida. Wel-

Grand Rapids called on Mr. and Mr. and Mrs. Raph Guines of Mr. and Mrs. Harry N. Briggs Sunday after-noon. Mr. and Mrs. C. E. West returned Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Ellis were Mr. and Mrs. C. E. West returned Mr. and Mrs. C. E. West returned

Miss Ardis Schneider of Grand Rapids spent over the week-end sons of Grandville spent Sunday with her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ar-thur Schneider. Dr. and Mrs. F. E. White and Charlotte spent Sunday in Grand White and sons. Mr. and Mrs. Lester H. Gaunt and and friends before her removal to M. B. Conklin and family prepar-ing to move to Ionia, where he ac-cepted a position as ticket agent for tweek-end with Mr. and Mrs. Art Hill and family. Mrs. Harry Paterson and daugh-ter, Carol of Alma spent over the White and sons.

from Ionia, where she had been Mr. and Mrs. Frank Baker spen

Definition of the particle of the field series and marking.
 Mr. and Mrs. Archie Thomas and Mr. and Mrs. Archie Thomas and Milliste slopes and marking.
 Mr. and Mrs. Lee Barnhart of Battle Creek visited at the Jake Glass more fixed with sugar making.
 Mr. and Mrs. Lee Barnhart of Battle Creek visited at the Jake Glass more fixed with sugar making.
 Mr. and Mrs. Lee Barnhart of Battle Creek visited at the Jake Glass more fixed with her sister in Jake Glass more fixed with her sister in the particle's Startday after in the particle after in the particle's Startday after in the particle after in the particle's Startday after in the particle's Startday after in the particle in the start in the particle's Startday after in the start in the particle's Startday after in the particle's startday aftere in the particle's startday aftere in the particle's startd

Madrid-Weighing 420 pounds to serve atternoon.
draw a



Orville Spencer and children of Our War Destiny . . . Will It Be Belding. Mrs. P. J. Finels was a Sunday (Threathing a spectrum of the missed by all. Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Sparks and (Ilbert (Full control of the missed spectrum of t

and Mrs. Warren Reed. Sunday din- Ossie Bieri and family were Sun ey Brooks of Saranac. Mr. and Mrs. Jesse Parker and Mrs. Elizabeth Wieland is much

Stevens. Mr. and Mrs. John Jespo of Beld-ing were Sunday guests of Mr. and of Grand Rapids were Sunday din-Mrs. Don Pierce. The roads are nearly impassable on the side roads with mud and

All 100% wool and there are no restrictions in styling in the new Spring Suits and Topcoats now showing. Suits \$33, \$35, \$37.50 Topcoats \$25, \$27.50, \$30 Other Suits and Topcosts of standard all-wool quality at \$18 to \$22.50 while they last. Replacements are impossible in these grades.

This is one season when early selection is advisable.

McCORDS' MATTERS Mrs. R. T. Williams

Frank Huizinga recently and found Mrs. Huizinga much improved. L. Menzies of Alto were licensed to Edward were Friday afternoon wed. March 21, 1907-35 Years Ago Mrs. Caroline Maynard, 74, passed Mrs. Caroline Maynard, 74, passed

ed on his parents, Mr. and Mrs.



" Is stay-home. ye to e- Good Suit Monie Promised yourself! Good Suit Monie Promised Yourself!

In the long run, an ordinary suit is far

more expensive . , . . There's a good deal

more than just appearance advantage to

Tiffany Worsteds, tailored in Rochester

by Michaels-Stern, retain their character long after an ordinary suit has been dis-

wearing fine clothes.

carded.

A TIFFANY WORSTED SUIT



r the small details for HANER Funeral Home Phone 22-F2 Lowell

News From Grand Rapids Of Former Bowne Folks Clara M. Brandebury

Mr. and Mrs. Jack Bannan of Lowell brought their daughter

Mildred Glasgow spent the week-end with some friends at Wayland. Mrs. Earl Glidden was at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Hugh Wilcox a part of last week. The Wilcox family moved to Detroit the first of the week where Hugh has employment in the Packard plant.

Monday night in company with a Dick Baird.

Mr. and Mrs. Flord Condon Wars. Bard and Strategies and S

lesson, "Repairs About the Home" daughter. was very ably presented by the Mrs. Clyde Condon was given a home.

About tweite index from the green the winter it the home of the show shows and many field at the home of the show shows and meany for the church. Mrs. Eleanor Green in the the shows and the show shows and meany for the church. Mrs. Eleanor Green in the the shows and the show shows and meany for the church. Mrs. Eleanor Green in the the shows and the shows and meany for the church. Mrs. Eleanor Green in the the shows and the shows and meany for the church. Mrs. Eleanor Green in the the shows and the shows and meany for the church. Mrs. Eleanor Green in the the shows and meany in the shows and the shows and meany in the shows and meany intereshows and meany in the shows and

Mr. and Mrs. Phillip Wingele and daughter Vivian and Mr. and Mrs. Fred Grawburg spent from Alto Locals and relatives at Fort Wayne, Ind. Miss Velma Anderson of Harper Leo Erb and Paul Gibson of

STAR CORNERS

Mrs. Ira Blough

Hospital, Detroit, came home Fri- Grand Rapids called at Austin day to help care for her father, Erb's Friday. Anderson, who is about Miss Vada Seese and Lloyd Link

Monday night. Found a man's nearly new toe Mrs. John Krebs, Irma and Dav-Monday night.

is on Pattison front id, Mr. and Mrs. Ray Seese and Only 39.9 p Ellen were Grand Rapids visitors ALTON-VERGENNES

Mrs. Clyde Condon Mr. and Mrs. John Birkey spen

Sarah to the city Sunday afternoon and called on Edwin Pottruff and wife. Mildred Glasgow spent the week-Mr, and Mrs. Leo Klinkhammer and son Danny of Grand Rapids spent part Mr. and sns. Joint Binkey spent baugh's. Mr. and Mrs. Byron Weeks spent Wed-is 19.7 years, one-tenth of 1 per

er, went to Fort Custer Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs.

number of other musicians from the Mr. and Mrs. Dob Ford and city and they gave two entertain- daughter of Muskegon spent Mon- Mrs. Alma Mishler, 'Mrs. Earl steel merchant ships completed ments for the soldier boys, one at day with her parents in Keene. the hospital and the other in the Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Condon and Her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bucking-u. S. O. building, Jack plays the her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Bucking-afternoon. Mash and son Gary called on Mrs. Elmer Ellis at Lowell Saturday afternoon. the first 10 months of this year is nearly double the total for the same period in 1940.

was very ably presented by the leader, Mrs. Jennie Houseman, in the afternoon. William Hesche was a dinner guest Sunday of his daughter, Mrs. Leo Bloomer, of North McCords. Mrs. W. V. Burras took her little granddaughter, Jean Hoskins, back to her home in Flint Sunday. Mrs. Fred Houseman spent last Wednesday in Lansing with her sister, Mrs. Howard LeRoy. sister, Mrs. Howard LeRoy. Mr. and Mrs. Elmo Dygert and children of East Lansing were din-ner guests Sunday of Mr. and Mrs. eymour Hesche. Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Ingersoll The committees for civilian de-

her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Sherman Reynolds. Mr. and Mrs. Merle Ald-rich and daughters were also din-

WE PAY

For Dead or Disabled Stock

Horses \$7.50 Cows \$6

Prompt Service

Phone Collect

Valley Chemical Company

Telephone Ionia 400

"Fourteenth Year of Service"

Mr. and Mrs. Kenneth Ingersoll of Kalamazoo were week-end guests of her parents, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Cole. Mr. and Mrs. Will Fairchild and son of Alto were Sunday evening supper guests of Mr. and Mrs. Law-ton Cole. Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Snyder of Kalamazoo were week-end guests of

vicinity attended a shower Satur-day afternoon given by Mrs. Vern and Mrs. Emiel Stauffer. Mrs. Brad-Bowne Center Young People's orchestra had been deprived by the

Last Week's Letter

Bowne Center PTA

-----**Extension Class**

rich and daughters were also din-ner guests Sunday at the Reynolds home. Mr. and Mrs. Mart Schneider of South Lowell visited Mr. and Mrs. Claude Cole and Miss Ethel Shilton Sunday. About twelve ladies from this vicinity attended a shower Satur-

Mrs. Effie Cox

Mr. and Mrs. Stuart Draper en-tertained Miss E. McLaughlin of Allegan and Clifford Draper and Miss Doris Yeiter Sunday in honor of Mrs. Draper and Rex Draper's Mr. and Mrs. J. Cox and son Robert visited Mrs. Nettie Markle Cause war to at Grand Haven Sunday, who is flower! very ill at her daughter's home. Mr. and Mrs. Herman Vander-Stolpe of Grand Rapids were vis-itors at the J. Cox home Wednes-

And give them courage in place of Arthur Peel is on the sick list. A large number attended the sale That I could write with words of of Mike Dahlke Tuesday. power, Mr. and Mrs. J. Cox got word Cause wars to cease and peace from their son eaving he is coming home on a furlough and is starting the 21st day of March. Fred is stationed at Lyndall Field, Fla. It pays to advertise in the Ledger.

THE LOWELL LEDGER, LOWEL L. MICHIGAN THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1942

Is 19.7 Years Old Friday until Sunday with friends Merchant Fleet's 'Age' Up

Average U.S. Ship

Slightly From 1940.

Wm. C. Anderson, who is about the same. Mrs. Wm. J. Anderson and daughter Jean spent the week-end in Detroit with their husband and father, who is working there, returning Sunday evening. Mr. and Mrs. Walter Bergy, Mr. and Mrs. Floyd Bergy and Mr. and Mrs. Chas. Deming and Mrs. Clara Deming attended the reception hon-oring Mr. and Mrs. Russell Schatz at the I. O. O. F. Hall, Caledonia Monday night. crease in merchant ship construct

October 1, 1941, shows that 79.2 Virginia Oesch of Grand Rap- the 20-year mark. ids spent Sunday with the home of the American ships are less that folks.

first of the week where Hugh has employment in the Packard plant. Virgie Risen called on her cousin, Mrs. Earl Glidden Friday afternoon. J. S. Brandebury and wife attend-ed the funeral of the former's friend, William Sargeant, which was held at the Greenhoe Chapel Monday afternoon. Jack, son of Mr. and Mrs. Homer Diefenbaker, went to Fort Custer

On the basis of these age figur it is difficult to realize, for ex ple, that the number of ocean-goin

- A policeman tried the door and

! entered as the man was gathering up \$1,000 worth of fountain pens. He had forgotten to snap the lock.

Harold-the fifth generation in the family to be a blacksmith-is casry-

N. McCORDS-E. CASCADE Mrs. Effic Cox bidden by the authorities.

A Wish

By Ruby Louise Egolf That I could write with words o

Farm Book-Keeping **Made Easy**

"Agricultural Records"

with

Avoid

paper, a copy of "Agricultural Records," the easy accounting system for farmers, at a

special price of \$1.79.

for the special \$1.79 price.

come and expense.

"Agricultural Records"

Year's Subscription -

E. Main St.

Offered to Ledger subscribers at a big saving with a year's advance subscription. An approved system of practical value to every farmer.

Income Tax Trouble in 1943

Keeping adequate financial records is the surest way to avoid tax difficulties. Not only does the federal law require the farmer to keep ample records but experience and common sense point the wisdom of such practice. With the importance of farm financial records in mind, the Lowell Ledger has been able to complete arrangements to furnish, in combination with a year's subscription to the

The regular price is \$5.50 and only offering the record system to you with a year's subscription to your newspaper can we supply it at this remarkable special price. Here is how the offer works. If you are a subscriber to this paper, you merely extend your subscription for one year at the usual price and are thereby entitled to buy one copy of "Agricultural Records" at the special price of \$1.79. If you are not a subscriber now, you may subscribe to the paper for one year at the regular price and become entitled to buy one copy of "Agricultural Records"

" If you think of trouble when you think of making income tax returns, you need a copy of "Agricultural Records" because it:

1. Requires no bookkeeping knowledge. 2. Takes only a few minutes a week. 3. Makes a permanent record of your in-

4. Shows how to figure farm income and deductible expense for tax reporting.

We'll be glad to show you a copy of "Agricultural Records" and explain just how to use it. The whole thing is so simple that the explanation will take almost no time. Stop in at the Ledger office next time you're in town and talk it over.

R. G. JEFFERIES, Publisher

\$5.50 **Special Price** - \$2.00 To You \$3.79 Total Regular Price - - \$7.50

Lowell Ledger

Phone 200

Call and inspect sample book.







your Typewriter for a used Accordion? Want to Buy an Electric washer? want to trade your Typewriter for a used Accordion? Want to Rent that spare room? A Classified Ad in the Ledger is the answer! That's how you can reach hundreds of interested people—in the quickest time, and at the lowest cost. And many times, one insertion has done the trick! The Ledger Classified Section is read by folks who WANT what you have to sell . and used by folks who can save you money on the things YOU want. The cost is amazingly low! Get all the facts now. Call 200.

25 Word Ad One Week 35c - Cash with Order



PUBLIC NOTICES

\$ 1.18 Control plat there of and by the record of the series of

FROBATE OF WILLJudge of Probate.Judge of Probate.Judge of Probate.At as session of said court, held at the
probate office, in the City of Grand
Rapids, in said county, on the 27th day of
Present: HON. JOHN DALTON, Judge
of Probate.In the Matter of the Estate of Arthur
Anderson, Deceased.Clare Anderson having filed in said
court his petition praying that a certain
instrument in writing, purporting to be
the last will and testament of said de-
eceased, now on file in said court be
admitied to probate, and that the admini-
stration of said estate with the will an
nexed be granted to Harry Day or to
some other suitable person.CLARK E. HIGBEE,
Judge of Probate.It is Ordered, That the 24th day of
March A. D., 1942, at ten o'clock in the
is hereby appointed for hearing said period."Notice is hereby grant the 24th day of
the last will and testament of said estate with the will an
is hereby appointed for hearing said period.It is Further Ordered, That Public noticeIt is Further Ordered, That Public noticeFilends of The Ledger having

The nervey appointed for nearing said periodicity in the probability in the interval of the publication of a copy of this order, for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the Lowell Ledger, a newspaper pricted and circulated in said county. A true copy. Judge of Probate.

WARE DISTRICT H. H. W.

nond spent Tuesday and Wed-

Mr. and Mrs. Ray Rittenger and

Mrs. Melvin Court attended Will Davis of Detroit spent last week visiting his uncle, I. F. Fil-kins. Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Wassink are Mr. and Mrs. Carl Munroe of rejoicing over the arrival of a baby Ionia were Sunday dinner guests of girl, born March 4. their parents, Mr. and Mrs. James Mr. and Mrs. Glenn Parsons were Munroe. ner guests at Elmer Witten- Elery Onan and Mrs. Isado

Recent visitors at I. F. Filkins' and some games for the young

who returned from the hospital on pointed and other points were dis

AUCTION SALE Wednesday, March 25

1:00 p. m., E. W. T. Mr. and Mrs. Elmer Hanson of and Mrs. Claude Schmidt. 6 Bred Sows Western Cow Pony, Shetland Pony, Harness, Cart and Sleigh

> CLARENCE FRENCH, Prop. Farm located 2 miles west and 1 mile south of Middleville

admiration and respect of most o



Christian Science Reading Room South Washington Street Lowell, Michigan



ADVERTISING

REMEMBER, the success of your sale depends upon a large number of active bidders. The surest and most economical way of obtaining this result is through the use of the large circulation of

THE LOWELL LE

The Ledger reaches practically all of the farm homes in the eastern half of Kent county, with large coverage in Western Ionia county.

Advertise The Ledger Way HUNDREDS OF SUCCESSFUL SALES CAN BE TRACED TO LEDGER ADVS.

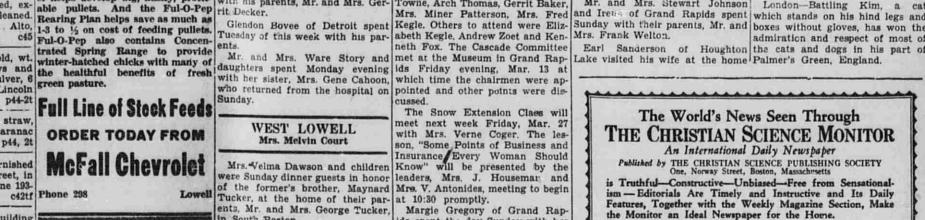
On cold rainy days, and on days that the worst weather rages, Uncle Sam carries The Ledger into the country home. The Ledger is read by the man you wish to reach when he has the greatest leisure, that is, when he is sitting around the table after supper. Then, too, The Lowell Ledger way you reach thousands of readers through its large circulation. That's the biggest argument.

If you live within 20 miles of Lowell and intend to hold an Auction Sale it will pay you to use the Lowell Ledger. It is the most economical way. One 30-inch advertisement will reach more people than would 3,000 handbills. Don't depend on handbills aloneuse the Ledger. If you desire a few auction bills for special distribution the Ledger will print them from your advertisement at a very small additional cost. Blank forms for your convenience in writing your list of articles to be sold may be obtained at the Ledger office

Mrs. Will Mullen spent several days last week with her son, Ralph and family

GOVE LAKE Mrs. H. L. Coger

Shr. and Mrs. Ray Rittenger and Glenn and Dorothy of South Lowell and Fred Mott and daughter Irene of Grand Rapids spent Sunday at the Lyle Bovee home to help Lyle and Vercil celebrate birthday anni-versaries. Mr. and Mrs. Howard Wells spent Thursday evening at Carl Witten-bach's. CLARENCE P. T. A. meeting will be at the schoolhouse this Friday evening, March 20 at 8 o'clock. A program centered around "Our Colored Neighbors" is being planned by the president, Mrs. Shimmel. A round table discussion and some special music, also a lunch will be served





Called upon to fill the largest food basket ever needed to feed the nation, for the strength that will carry through to Victory — the farmers of America face their task with limited labor and machinery, due to necessary inroads in line with our war effort. Because of these facts, it becomes of more importance than ever before that you insure final results of your crops by planting only good seeds that are tested for purity and germination. This seed will give your crops the greatest possible chance of a high yield. Don't gamble on any inferior seed, fertilizer or spray material. The difference between the cost of the best and ordinary is small.

Tested SEEDS FEEDS "BETTER FEEDS FOR BETTER CHICKENS" Medium (June Clover) \$11.50 bu. Blue Ribbon Starting and Growing Mash \$10.00 bu. Mammoth Clover Made with 500 lbs. per ton PURINA supplement \$225 \$13.50 bu. Alsike Clover Michigan Grimm Alfalfa . . \$23.00 bu. per 100 lbs. \$25.00 bu. Blue Ribbon Egg Mash Montana Grimm Alfalfa . \$2.90 per 100 lbs. Montana Common Alfalfa \$25.00 bu. Fresh Mix Egg Mash 2.50 per 100 lbs. \$ 8.50 bu. Blue Ribbon Scratch Feed Sweet Clover (White Blossom) . 2.20 per 100 lbs. Sweet Clover (Yellow Blossom) \$ 8.50 bu. Blue Ribbon Dairy Feed 2.30 per 100 lbs. Brome Grass 23c per pound Steel Cut Cracked Corn 2.00 per 100 lbs. 11c per pound Ground Whole Corn No. 2 2.00 per 100 lbs. Timothy **CERTIFIED HURON SEED OATS** \$1.10 per bushel WOLVERINE SEED OATS . 35c per bushel Join the METORY YOUR GOVERNMENT Asks You to Fill Your Bin Now - Be COAL 61/2-ft. 42c STEEL FENCE POSTS 7 ft. 44c **SPRAYS** and **FERTILIZERS** Within Two Weeks WOOD POSTS 7 ft., 5 in. top 35c 3 in. top 18c Lime and Sulphur in bbl. lots 15c gal. We Will Receive Will have carload Fencing after April 1 13c lb. Arsenate of Lead a Stock of WE HAVE THE FOLLOWING FERTILIZERS ON HAND: We Want to MA BUY Your WUUL and Kr 2-16-8 2-8-16 2-12-6 0 - 20 - 20 5-10-5 0-8-24 **20** Percent Phosphate We Are Paying 45c per Pound for Good Wool SEED CORN Golden Glow C. H. RUNCIMAN, Lowell, Michigan Picket's Yellow Dent Hybrid, suitable for this territory

its devotional service next Sunday

OF WEST LOWELL

F. B. Harwood, Pastor

Read the Ledger ads.

Gd. Rapids

10:23 a. m.

2:85 p. m. 3:03 p. m. 6:48 p. m. 8:23 p. m.

10:23 p. m.

and Sunday only.

SHORT

LINES

Phone 30

BUS DEPOT

Henry's Drug Store

BUS SCHEDULE

In Effect June 27

To Flint

9:55 a. m.

1:50 p. m. 5:54 p. m.

Operates Friday, Saturday

| To Lansing

7:20 a. m.

11:25 a. m.

3:20 p. m.

• 9:25 p. m.

11:45 p. m.

Sunday School at 10:30, followed

CHURCH OF THE NAZARENE Elmdale, Mich. Rev. Gordon E. Truesdell, Pastor

Sunday School-10:15 a.m.

ALTO BAPTIST OHURCH W. B. Gardner, Pastor for all ages, Elmer Graham, Supt. Preaching service -- 11:00 a. m.

ALTO and BOWNE CENTER METHODIST CHURCHES F. E. Chamberlain, Minister Alto Parsonage, Phone 50

Alto Worship service - 10:00 a. m. Sunday School-11:00 a. m. METHODIST CHURCHES









some night club employer, Karl Miller. Her sister, Sybil, does not trust Karl but Joan defends him blindly, Paul Sher-man, his manager, offers Joan friend-ship and warns her against Karl, but re-fuses to give reason. Delivering a mys-terious message for Karl late at night, terious message for Karl late at night, Boan secretly notices Paul trailing her. Karl shoots his partner, Erie Strom, and asks Joan to pick up the gun. He then reminds her of her finger-prints on the gun and threatens to charge her with murder unless she does as he wants. Paul Sherman, to her surprise, agrees with bim. Karl admits he is not a U. S. citizen and has a wife in Germany. Later Paul confides in Joan that he is Paul O'Malley, of the FBI and part of the force trying to trap the higher-ups of the spy ring. Joan finds a terrified note spy ring. Joan finds a terrified note seem fair for us to celebrate while from Sybil and she and Paul suspect that we don't know what's happened to

Karl is holding her as hostage for Joan's Sybil." Karl is bolding her as hostage for Joan's Sybil." good behavior. Joan agrees to carry on her work, but to secretly help Paul and the FBI. The police call at the office next day with Sybil's clothes and a sui-cide note, found near a bridge. Joan wants to accuse Karl then but Paul pre-vents her. New Year's Eve arrived, clear and cold. Joan wore a green satin

asked curiously.

the I don't know who actually put up the money but I am certain that Eric worked under Karl. The block of the stationed at the Great Lakes train-ficult. A spray of confetti fell across milling as he saw Pat waiting for defense of your own home town! I the international station of the stationed at the Great Lakes train-ing station in Illinois, spent the week-end in Ada with his family.

A middle - aged woman, weil-dressed, rather heavy-set, with dyed black hair and expressionless black black hair and expressionless black black hair and expressionless black

to the police when they called on me a new page in her life. an hour ago."

Miss Leland. She is upset natural- prised. ly, but it's always better to know the truth." Paul's voice was smooth. Joan did not look up. Better to was alarmed, when, instead, Karl B. H. SHEPARD, M. D. Phone 47 et Paul handle this. He went to himself drove her to the club. But

to you think?" "It fits together too well," Paul later."

Paul took her hand gently. "It looked around with admiration. She

will work out. It must." "I know." His understanding broke down her last defense. She hid her face against his shoulder and wept. "But I'll never get over it. Never."

"Yes. My name is Pat Hines." WHERE TO GO AFTER GO AFTER

"Read 'Em and Pat dropped her eyes. "I came

5

and if you see anything suspicious, turned back to her typing that a washington, but is now on active through the spintage at an and tell me. You might even try to sat waiting with an enraptured ex duties somewhere. See Mrs. Murdock in her private pression.

asked curiously. "Brooklyn," Paul laughed. "I was born and raised there. Technical-ly I work in Washington but I'm usually off on an assignment." "Was Eric really Karl's partner?" Joan inquired. Paul shrugged. "Probably just a title. I don't know who actually mt un fac memary but L an cartain the laughing, screaming crowd all title. I don't know who actually mt un fac memary but L an cartain the laughing, screaming crowd all title. I don't know who actually mt un fac memary but L an cartain the laughing, screaming crowd all tothe made conversation dif-

A middle - aged woman, well- She smiled at him. "You're the efficient operator arranged her hair J. C. Ward; Clyrk, Charles Nellist; within handy reach of growing

was not alone. A girl clung to his hope you understand." As she spoke Lowell spent last Thursday eve- ment.

Jy. Joan looked at Paul. These had been Karl's words, "unfortunate ac-cident." But Paul seemed not to notice." "What is the matter, Paul?" Joan asked as they stared at Karl Miller

DR. R. T. LUSTIG

DR. J. W. TRUMBLE

VETERINARIAN

Office-123 N. Division St.

Phone 47

J. A. MacDONELL, M. D.

Office Phone 36

Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday from 2 to 8 p. m.

AUDIE E. POST. Librarian

SMART MONEY

KNOWS

READING

Lowell, Mich.

charged Sybil two days ago."
"Discharged?" Joan repeated in astonishment." But Sybil didn't tell me anything about it."
The older woman looked uncom-fortable. "Her work was not entire-ly satisfactory. I was sorry but I had to let her go."
Us.
Hurriedly they collected their "Can't you tell me what it is?"
Special Attention to Rectal Diseases (Prepared and equipped to treat Fisture and Mrs. George Chaffee were Mr. and Mrs. George Chaffee were Mr. and Mrs. Orvies Keilogg were Sunday dinner guests of Mr. and mind if I took you home? I want

her that I was letting her go she climbed into a taxi which bore her became hysterical and threatened to swiftly home. She slept well that do away with herself. I told this night. She felt that she had turned

On New Year's day Paul did not "Very kind of you to come to see come to see her and Joan was sur- Phone 52

the door with Mrs. Murdock and she dared not inquire about Paul. watched her disappear down the hall. Then he said, "Well, what He seemed in good spirits.

Draw up a contract. She will be in

"I'd like to break his rotten neck," going to sing here."

_ she spoke her name. "Do you live here?" she asked.

THE ADS Reap" OUR ADS from Los Angeles," she explained IN THIS " "T'm so grateful to Mr. Miller, H. NEWSPAPER.



Mrs. Clark H. Gleason, authority whose matriage was an event neaker at the Ada Ladies' Literary on Monday evening to stay wit lub last Thursday afternoon. Mrs. her parents, Mr. and Mrs. James H lanche Ward was hostess for the Stilson until late in March when ay and response at roll call, "A her husband, Pvt, Cramton

with pictures of various birds which Mr. and Mrs. LaVern Coger were most interesting. She spoke of Gove Lake were Friday eveni e native Michigan birds and their guests of Mr. and Mrs. Clare Cog arious characteristics, of their Mr. and Mrs. Glenn McLaughlin nigratory instincts and habits, called on Mr. and Mrs. R. C. Washnests, and protection of their burn and Raymond Sunday ev ung. She also described their ning. umage and their calls and the Mr. and Mrs. John Dutcher a asons when they are in Michigan little John, Jr., of Alto and Mis and where they build their nests. Marguerite Washburn called The Club will hold their next Mrs. George Washburn and Mr eeting Thursday, March 26, when Elinor Coger on Saturday. Dr. J. A. MacDonell of Lowell will Mr. and Mrs. John Dutches be guest speaker. Dr. MacDonell baby son, John Jr., of Alto called will speak on the topic, "Present on Mrs. Mary Harris Saturday. Day Medical Problems." Mrs. Katherine Svoboda will be Hughes and Wayne Quiggle chairman, and hostess for the day. Gove Lake called on Mrs. Mrs. Iva Morris. Response at roll Washburn Saturday evening. call, "Famous Discoveries in Med-icine." Mrs. Vesta Richardson was a icine." kine." cent caller at the home of i Mrs. Blanche Ward served a mother, Mrs. George Washbu

-11- dainty lunch, assisted by Mrs. Doris and Miss Carrie Gillespie called Marks. Their table was dainty with Mrs. Washburn Thursday af

Shall we deal at the effect on the polle call at the effect on the sense fair the need as some the sense fair the sen

but up the money but if am certain that Eric worked under Karl.
"And Karl works under some other person?"
"Right! And someone else who will bear watching is this Mirs. Murdock will bear watching is the bappiness of others infectious."
"Paul had scarcely finished speak, ing when the doorbell rang. Joan and Paul exchanged glances.
"Karl!" Joan cried in alarm, but Paul shook his head.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, to think." Utor with the works the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo ing to the doo?.
"I don't think so," he said, goo an elaborate establishment and an noon in the Town Hall: Supervisor,

now." "They laughed and suddenly the usual." riously, but could see nothing un "They laughed and suddenly the "May I see Miss Leland?" she inquired. "1 am Mrs. Murdock." Joan rose quickly from her place by the fire. Mrs. Murdock! Sybil's memployer "The same to you, Paul." "The same to you, Paul."

by the fire. Mrs. Murdock! Sybil's employer "Do come in," Paul said pleas-antly, "I am Karl Miller's manager, Paul Sherman." "Mrs. Murdock nodded her head sightly. "Yes, I know." "And then she saw Karl Miller, handsome, smilling Karl. And he was not alone. A girl clung to his sigter "

reach Alaska. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Fred Telder were Mr. and Mrs. John Casey and daughter of Grand notice. ""I feel it my duty," Mrs. Mur-dock continued tonelessly, "to tell you certain facts. First, that I dis-charged Sybil two days ago." "Discharged?" Joan repeated in wraps and left the hotel. "DR. R. T. LUSTIG DR. R. T. LUSTIG OSTEOPATHIC Physician and Surgeon General Practice (Prepared and conjunct to treat Park. DR. R. T. LUSTIG OSTEOPATHIC Physician and Surgeon General Practice (Prepared and conjunct to treat Park. Teach Alaska. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Teach Alaska. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Teach Alaska. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Sunday guests of Mr. and Mrs. Teach Alaska. The soll must be considered just

the dinner being in honor of Mr. and fertility replacement and soil build-

"Sybil was one of the best beauty operators in this city," Joan flared. "Sybil," Mrs. Murdock went on, "was very upset. She told me she needed the money desperately." "That isn't true!" Joan snapped. Is what she told me. When I told is what she told me. When I told other guests were James McCor-mick and Robert and Patrick. Mrs. J. VanDree of McBain spent a few days of this past week as a guest of her sister, Mrs. Peter Callers during the past week at children of Grand Rapids were

- Callers during the past week at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Herman Stukkie were Mr. and Mrs. J. De-Graff, Mr. and Mrs. F. VanDam, Mr. and Mrs. Wm. Duthler and Mr. and Mrs. Paul DeVries, all of Grand Rapids. the door with Mrs. Murdock and watched her disappear down the hall. Then he said, "Well, what "Ey the way," Karl told her, "I "The whole thing's a lie," Joan misisted. Vrooman, at Olivet on Sunday, Mar. saries.

She came in the door a little shy "We must have patience." Paul toth her. "These things don't work out overnight and we can't afford to rush it." They regarded each other grave-ate in their desire to solve this problem. She came in the door a little shy-look in her eyes. Joan had once looked that way. Her heart went out to this girl. She couldn't be a ly-carnest in their desire to solve this problem. She came in the door a little shy-look in her eyes. Joan had once looked that way. Her heart went out to this girl. She couldn't be a ly-carnest in their desire to solve this problem. The girl sat down primty and down primty and the dar of the war. Miss Telder is by the City State Bank LOWELL PUB. LIBRARY GRAHAM BLDG. — WEST SIDE - OPEN — Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday from 2 to 8 p. m. The girl sat down primty and down of the war. Miss Telder is the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred The Clark Circle served a love-the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred the daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Fred The service of her country. Mrs. Robert Telder of Wyoming Park honored her niece, Miss Ethel Telder, service as laving on Monday \$2. GRAHAM BLDG. - WEST SIDE GRAHAM BLDG. - WEST SIDE Model - OPEN -Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday from 2 to 8 p. m. Tuesday, Thursday, Saturday for service as an army nurse at Shepard's Field, Texas, with a last week with her sister, Mrs. Geo. white handkerchief shower to be Lane in Grand Rapids. used with her new blue uniforms. The party was for members of the will be glad to hear that she Telder family. James H. Stilson, who has been to be up and around again. uite ill for several days, was Berwyn Kloosterman of Lowe

eported to be somewhat improved was an overnight guest of Raythis Tuesday morning. Visitors at Mrs. Chas. Frazier's last week were Mrs. Evelyn New-berry of Grand Rapids and Mrs. Lila Lockwood of Sand Lake. Mr. and Mrs. Clare Coger called on Mrs. Coger's brother, Clark This war is too big for even our Washburn, near Alaska Sunday best columnists to comprehend and evening. manage.

son will have to make the extreme- ments-nitrogen, phosphorus and medal, presented by Our Dumb ly hazardous ten day water trip to potash,

THE LOWELL LEDGER, LOWELL, MICHIGAN, THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1945

Sunday visitors of Mr. and Mrs. Norman Wride were Mr. and Mr. James H. Stilson were Mr. and Mrs. Max Barbour and daughter Sharon Lyn of Marne, Mr. and Mrs. Chester VanDort and Sidney Baco of Grand Rapids. Mrs. Edward Bates Cramto Chanute Field, Ill., expects to

Mrs. Marian Coger, Miss Ade

Friends' League.

MORSE LAKE Mrs. Lisle Clark

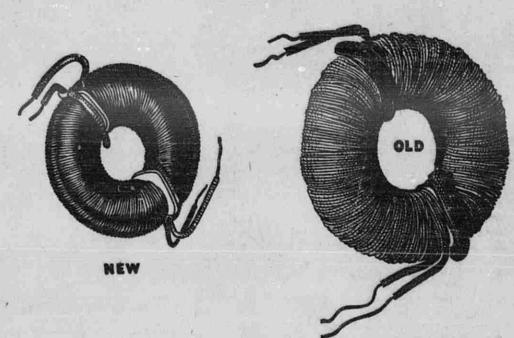
Mr. and Mrs. Patrick Powell and

We are all sorry to hear that Mr

mond Houghton Monday.



"My dear, a bad egg always be-It pays to advertise in the Ledger. comes known when it's broke.'



New Loading Coils Save Copper and Nickel for War

A LOADING COIL is a doughnut- the shortage of war materials, loadshaped contrivance of copper wire ing coils have been developed that wound over a ring of alloy contain- use only about half as much copper ing nickel. Its job is to give your and nickel as the former type. The voice an electrical "push" as you talk over a telephone line.

There is about one loading coil for every mile of an average Long the Bell System will save an esti-Distance telephone circuit in cable -nearly half a million in Michigan alone, besides about 200,000 on local circuits.

For years the Bell System's re- that make it increasingly difficult search has been making these coils to satisfy all service requests as progressively smaller, yet keeping them as effective as the larger coils. *Bell is confidently determined that* Now, as a further step to help meet every war need will be met.

pictures indicate the latest reduc tion in size.

From this single source, in 1942, mated 40,000 pounds of each of those needed metals.

· In spite of material shortages

Michigan Bell Telephone Company HELP AMERICA WIN THE WAR-ELIMINATE WASTE!

THE LOWELL LEDGER, LOWELL, MICHIGAN THURSDAY, MARCH 19, 1942 Social Events Headquarters for Martha Stevens Becomes Bride Miss Martha L. Stevens, Lowell, ecame the bride of Peter P. CHOICE FOODS

Fresh Fruits

& Vegetables

Cleaned, Trimmed

SPINACH

large pkg. 17c

Texas ORANGES

176 size 33c doz.

Florida CELERY

stalk 5c

TEXAS PINK

GRAPEFRUIT

4 for 23c

Sirloin Steam

Ib. 35c

Ib. 35c

lb. 23c

lb. 15c

lbs. 23c

lb. 15c

Ib. 27c

lb. 18c

3

FIGHT

WHEATIES

Fels Naptha Soap

Blended Juice

Red & White Coffee

Highlight Orange and Grapefruit

R & W Tomato Juice

R & W Soap Flakes

Red & White Sweetened

G'FRUIT JUICE

Red & White Flour 241-1b. sk. \$1.03

Sweetheart Toilet Soap 3 bars 23c

R & W Long Macaroni 16-oz. pkg. 10c

R&W Long Spaghetti 16-oz. pkg. 10c

Silver Dust, free towel, Ig. pkg. 24c

BEEF CHUCK ROAST

ROUND STEAK.

SIRLOIN STEAK

LAMB STEW

BEEF RIBS

FRESH GROUND BEEF

BOILING BEEF BRISKET

SHOULDER SPARE RIBS

pkg. 10c

10 bars 45c

Ib. can 36c

46-oz. can 28c

tall can 10c

box 27c

46-oz. 27c

FRESH

MEATS

DAACT

at the single ring ceremony. The bride was lovely in a street length dress of pale blue silk, She

mother of the groom, wore a suit of royal purple and blue taffeta. The bride's mother, Mrs. Ethel Stevens, wore a dress of navy blue and white. After the ceremony a reception was held at the groom's home where a delicious luncheon and wedding cake were served. The ouple received many lovely gifts. Those present were Mr. and Mrs. Albert Grace, Mr. and Mrs. Victor Grace, Mr. and Mrs. Dennis Abbeg and Mr. and Mrs. Robert Ester-myer, all of Ypsilanti, Mrs. Ethe Stevens, sons Charles and Bobert and Mr. and Mrs. Emerson Stevens and children, Gladys and Ronald,

all of Lowell.

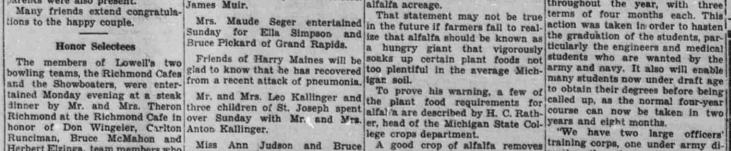
friends here extend best wishes and

Miss Maxine Shores, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Shores of ance of wit and humor and is of this long and happy marriage. Keene-tp., was united in marriage with Hugo W. Conner, son of Mr.

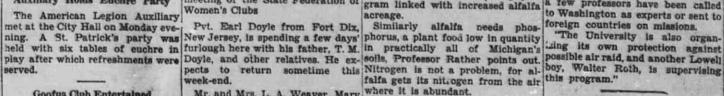
and Mrs. Henry Conner, also of Keene, In a ceremony performed More Local News A Hungry Giant Robert DeVries spent a few days First Methodist Church. They were attended by Grace Eileen Shores and Donald Shores, sister and Mr. and Mrs. Roy Hill of Grand

brother of the bride. The bride's Rapids were Sunday callers of Mrs. James Muir. James Muir. Michigan leads all other states in ule. It is to be run continuously throughout the year, with three also present.

Many friends extend congratula-



Richmond at the Richmond Cafe in Richmond at the Richmond Cafe in honor of Don Wingeler, Carlton Runciman, Bruce McMahon and Herbert Elzinga, team members who will scon enter military service. Others present included Howard Smiley, Arthur Martin, Mac Fonger, Don MacNaughton, Forrest Buck and George Herald.
 Auxiliary Holds Enchre Party
 Over Sunday with Mr. and Mrs. F. E. White are in Detroit attending the annual meeting of the State Federation of Women's Clubs
 er, head of the Michigan State Correst Buck anton Kallinger.
 A good crop of alfalfa removes two or three times as much potash from the land as most other crops. Alfalfa requires lime. Lime application of the State Federation of Women's Clubs
 We have two large officers' training corps, one under the navy. A base hospital unit has been formed out of the staff of the University hospital and is subject to call. The but certainly not for 20 years. It was 20 years ago that Michigan are in Detroit attending the annual meeting of the State Federation of Women's Clubs





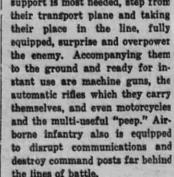
Junior Farm Bureau

Air-Borne Infantry

The Junior Farm Bureau banquet committees met on Feb. 25 at Donald McPherson's and planned the banquet held on Thursday evening, March 5, at the Vergennes Grange hall. The main object of this canquet was to complete filling of our Red Cross ambulance quota. However, public cooperation with this banquet far exceeded any expectations. With the help of local business men the Junior Farm Bureau was able to clear a net profit of \$40. The main feature of the program consisted of a com-plete ham dinner prepared and

served by the members. Invocation was given by Rev. Fr. McNeil and the principal speakers for the evening were Melville Mc-Pherson and John Stone, Assistant Kent County Agricultural Agent. Mr. McPherson pledged the con-tinued support of the Senior Farm Bureau. He also told of the organ-ization of the Kent County Farm Bureau and of the many obstacles Bureau and of the many obstacles it encountered and overcame and set forth the many important ac-complishments achieved in the past few years by the Farm Bureau. Mr. Stone gave a very interesting talk on "The Place of Rural Youth in the Defense Program." He also showed a number of colored slides of different parts of the United States, after the program. Charlene and Marilyn Kyser, accompanie by Jean Franks, sang several popu lar numbers and Gerald Tornga Mr. and Mrs. Lorenzo D.-Warner, very active. He is a retired travel- sang a solo.

Mr. and Mrs. Estermyer, Jr., will
reside at 406 E. Michigan Ave.,
Ypsilanti.Mr. and Mrs. Lorenzo D.-Warner,
residents of Grand Rapids the past
12 years and residents of Western
Michigan nearly a half century,
An interesting feature of the wed-
ding is that the groom is the sixth
child of Mrs. Estermyer's to be mar-
ried at the little Methodist Church
parsonage in Saline.Mr. and Mrs. Lorenzo D.-Warner,
versary Sunday, March 15.very active. He is a retired travel-
ling salesman. Mrs. Warner, 91, is
The couple were honored at a
paper drive, which netted the Jun-
family dinner at their residence,
ior Farm Bureau \$8.30. All co-
2215 Darwin Ave., S. W., Grand
operation with this drive and the
parents of five children, all living.
The next meeting will be held on
Thursday evening, March 19, at the
to a farm n. ar Lowell where they
lived nine years before going to
Grand Rapids.Many former neighbors and
friends here extend best wishes and
friends here extend best wishes andThe couple were honored at a
paper drive, which netted the Jun-
the couple were honored at a
paper drive, which netted the Jun-
family dinner at their residence,
ior Farm Bureau \$8.30. All co-
2215 Darwin Ave., S. W., Grand Operation with this drive and the
parents of five children, all living.Monteresting feature of the wed-
the at the little Methodist Church
parsonage in Saline.Michigan nearly a half century,
the couple were married in that city in 1872
the a farm n. ar Lowell where they
is a son.Michigan here extend best wishes and
friends here extend best wishes and
friends here extend best wishes andI am also happy to announce the
tam also happy to announce the
the Jun-
the Jun-
the successful ending of our waste
gaper drive, which netted the Jun-
the successful



Phone your news to the Ledger.



FOR THEIR SAKE

Guard your family against the swift striking loss through auto accidents! Stop in today and take out a policy on your car . . . or, if you already

who marched for days to capture his objective, are the troops whose mission it is to fly where their support is most needed, step from University Aiding War-Time Efforts A letter to the Ledger from How ard Peckham of the staff of the William L. Clements Library of the That's Alfalfa University of Michigan says that "Your readers may be interested to Iniversity of Michigan says that the lines of battle. know of the University's war sched



Celebrate 70th Wedding Anniversary

Estermyer, Jr., of Ypsilanti at 8:30 Saturday evening, March 7, at the parsonage of the Saline Methodist Church. Rev. Lendrum officiated

carried a be aquet of white carna-tions and sweetpeas with blue forget-me-nots tied with a blue and white bow. The attendants were Mr. and Mrs.

Louis Estermyer, brother and sister-in-law of the groom. Mrs. Estermyer wore a pink silk dress and carried a bouquet of red carnations

and sweetpeas. Mrs. Peter P. Estermyer, Sr.,

Grand Rapids.

Mr. and Mrs. Roy Hill of Grand

